

Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

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Local Coverage Determination (LCD) for Hospice - Liver Disease (L31536)

Contractor Information

Contractor Name
Palmetto GBA

Contractor Number
11004

Contractor Type
HHH MAC

LCD Information

Document Information

LCD ID Number
L31536

LCD Title
Hospice - Liver Disease

Contractor's Determination Number
J11AH-11-007-L

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Primary Geographic Jurisdiction

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Georgia
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Indiana
Kentucky
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Mississippi
North Carolina
New Mexico
Ohio
Oklahoma
South Carolina
Tennessee
Texas

Oversight Region

Region IV

Original Determination Effective Date

For services performed on or after
01/24/2011

Original Determination Ending Date

Revision Effective Date

For services performed on or after
10/01/2011

Revision Ending Date

CMS National Coverage Policy

Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, §§1812(a) (4), 1813(a) (4), 1814 (a) (7) and (i) (1) (A), 1862 (a) (1), (6), and (9), 1861 (dd).

42 CFR Chapter IV, Part 418

CMS Manual System, Pub 100-02, Medicare Benefit Policy Manual, Chapter 9, §§10, 20, 40, and 80

CMS Manual System, Pub. 100-01, Medicare General Information, Eligibility, and Entitlement Manual, Chapter 4, §§60 and 80

CMS Manual System, Pub. 100-01, Medicare General Information, Eligibility, and Entitlement Manual, Chapter 5, §§60, 60.1 and 60.2

CMS Manual System, Pub. 100-08, Medicare Program Integrity Manual, Chapter 13, §§13.1.1-13.13.14

Indications and Limitations of Coverage and/or Medical Necessity

Medicare coverage of hospice care depends upon a physician's certification of an individual's prognosis of a life expectancy of six months or less if the terminal illness runs its normal course. Recognizing that determination of life expectancy during the course of a terminal illness is difficult, this intermediary has established medical criteria for determining prognosis for non-cancer diagnoses. These criteria form a reasonable approach to the determination of life expectancy based on available research, and may be revised as more research is available. Coverage of hospice care for patients not meeting the criteria in this policy may be denied. However, some patients may not meet the criteria, yet still be appropriate for hospice care, because of other comorbidities or rapid decline. Coverage for these patients may be approved on an individual consideration basis.

Patients will be considered to be in the terminal stage of liver disease (life expectancy of six months or less) if they meet the following criteria (1 and 2 must be present; factors from 3 will lend supporting documentation):

1. The patient should show both a and b:

a. Prothrombin time prolonged more than 5 seconds over control, or International Normalized Ratio (INR) > 1.5

b. Serum albumin <2.5 gm/dl

2. End stage liver disease is present and the patient shows at least one of the following:

a. ascites, refractory to treatment or patient non-complaint

b. spontaneous bacterial peritonitis

c. hepatorenal syndrome (elevated creatinine and BUN with oliguria (<400ml/day) and urine sodium concentration <10 mEq/l)

d. hepatic encephalopathy, refractory to treatment, or patient non-complaint

e. recurrent variceal bleeding, despite intensive therapy

3. Documentation of the following factors will support eligibility for hospice care:

a. progressive malnutrition

b. muscle wasting with reduced strength and endurance

- c. continued active alcoholism (> 80 gm ethanol/day)
- d. hepatocellular carcinoma
- e. HBsAg (Hepatitis B) positivity
- f. hepatitis C refractory to interferon treatment

Patients awaiting liver transplant who otherwise fit the above criteria may be certified for the Medicare hospice benefit, but if a donor organ is procured, the patient must be discharged from hospice.

Coding Information

Bill Type Codes:

Contractors may specify Bill Types to help providers identify those Bill Types typically used to report this service. Absence of a Bill Type does not guarantee that the policy does not apply to that Bill Type. Complete absence of all Bill Types indicates that coverage is not influenced by Bill Type and the policy should be assumed to apply equally to all claims.

081x	Hospice (non-Hospital based)
082x	Hospice (hospital based)

Revenue Codes:

Contractors may specify Revenue Codes to help providers identify those Revenue Codes typically used to report this service. In most instances Revenue Codes are purely advisory; unless specified in the policy services reported under other Revenue Codes are equally subject to this coverage determination. Complete absence of all Revenue Codes indicates that coverage is not influenced by Revenue Code and the policy should be assumed to apply equally to all Revenue Codes.

0651	Hospice Service - Routine Home Care
0652	Hospice Service - Continuous Home Care
0655	Hospice Service - Inpatient Respite Care
0656	Hospice Service - General Inpatient Care Non-Respite
0657	Hospice Service - Physician Services

CPT/HCPCS Codes

GroupName

HCPCS codes for applicable physician services.

XX000	Not Applicable
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ICD-9 Codes that Support Medical Necessity

155.0	MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF LIVER PRIMARY
571.2	ALCOHOLIC CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER

571.40	CHRONIC HEPATITIS UNSPECIFIED
571.41	CHRONIC PERSISTENT HEPATITIS
571.42	AUTOIMMUNE HEPATITIS
571.49	OTHER CHRONIC HEPATITIS
571.5	CIRRHOSIS OF LIVER WITHOUT ALCOHOL
571.6	BILIARY CIRRHOSIS
572.2	HEPATIC ENCEPHALOPATHY
572.4	HEPATORENAL SYNDROME
573.3	HEPATITIS UNSPECIFIED
573.5	HEPATOPULMONARY SYNDROME

Diagnoses that Support Medical Necessity

ICD-9 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity

ICD-9 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity Asterisk Explanation

Diagnoses that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity

General Information

Documentations Requirements

1. Documentation supporting the medical necessity should be legible, maintained in the patient's medical record, and must be made available to the Intermediary upon request.
2. Documentation certifying terminal status must contain enough information to confirm terminal status upon review. Documentation meeting the criteria outlined in the ***Indications and Limitations of Coverage and/or Medical Necessity*** section of this policy would meet this requirement.
3. If the patient does not meet the criteria outlined in the ***Indications and Limitations of Coverage and/or Medical Necessity*** section of this policy, yet is deemed appropriate for hospice care, sufficient documentation of the patient's condition that justifies terminal status, in the absence of meeting the criteria, would be necessary.
4. Recertification for hospice care requires that the same standards be met as for initial certification.

Appendices

N/A

Utilization Guidelines

N/A

Sources of Information and Basis for Decision

Medical Guidelines for Determining Prognosis in Selected Non-Cancer Diseases, ©1996, National Hospice Organization

Consultants, and other Medicare Medical Directors

Advisory Committee Meeting Notes

This policy does not represent the sole opinion of the contractor or Contractor Medical Director. Although the final decision rest with the Intermediary, this policy was developed in cooperation with advisory groups, which includes representatives from the hospice provider community. Advisory committee meeting date:

Start Date of Comment Period**End Date of Comment Period****Start Date of Notice Period**

12/09/2010

Revision History Number

Revision #1, 10/01/2011

Revision History Explanation

Revision #1, 10/01/2011

Under **ICD-9 Codes That Support Medical Necessity** ICD-9 code 573.5 was added. This revision becomes effective 10/01/2011.

01/24/2011 - In accordance with Section 911 of the Medicare Modernization Act of 2003, Palmetto GBA Title 18 RHHI (00380) was removed from this LCD and implemented to Palmetto GBA J11 HH and H MAC (11004). Effective date of this Implementation is January 24, 2011.

Reason for Change

HCPSC/ICD9 Descriptor Change

Related Documents

This LCD has no Related Documents.

LCD Attachments

There are no attachments for this LCD.

— All Versions

Updated on 09/23/2011 with effective dates 10/01/2011 - N/A

Updated on 11/30/2010 with effective dates 01/24/2011 - N/A

Read the **LCD Disclaimer**